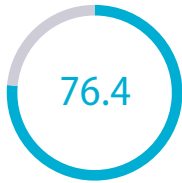


## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

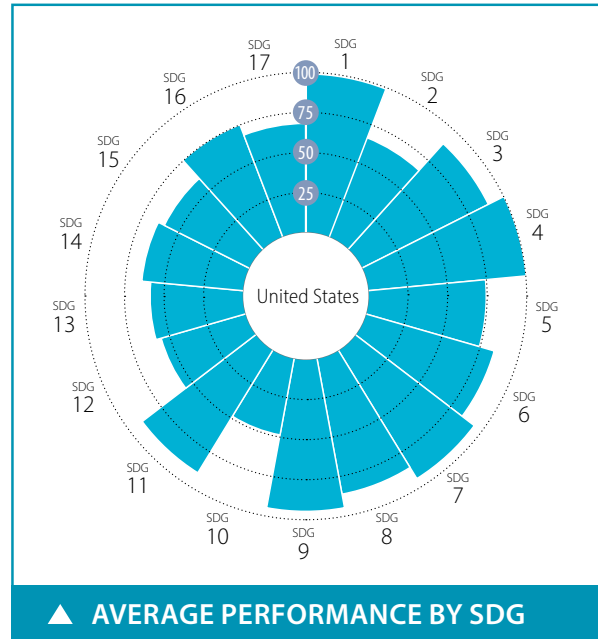
Index score



Regional average score



SDG Global rank **31** (OF 166)



## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

SDG – Goal	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	SDG – Goal	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>					<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.5	2020	●	↑	Population using the internet (%)	87.3	2017	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	0.7	2020	●	↑	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	144.8	2018	●	↑
Poverty rate after taxes and transfers (%)	17.8	2017	●	↓	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	4.0	2018	●	↑
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>					The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	94.1	2020	●	●
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.5	2017	●	↑	Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	1.3	2018	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	2.1	2012	●	↑	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	2.8	2017	●	↑
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	0.5	2012	●	↑	Researchers (per 1,000 employed population)	9.2	2017	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	36.2	2016	●	↓	Triadic patent families filed (per million population)	38.3	2017	●	↑
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.5	2017	●	↓	Gap in internet access by income (percentage points)	29.1	2017	●	↑
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	8.3	2017	●	↑	Women in science and engineering (% of tertiary graduates in science and engineering)	28.6	2015	●	●
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (worst 0–1.41 best)	0.3	2015	●	→	<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Yield gap closure (% of potential yield)	77.6	2015	●	●	Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	46.1	2013	●	●
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>					Palma ratio	1.8	2017	●	→
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	19	2017	●	↑	Elderly poverty rate (% of population aged 66 or over)	23.1	2017	●	↓
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	3.5	2018	●	↑	<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	6.5	2018	●	↑	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	7.4	2017	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	3.0	2018	●	↑	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	99.0	2017	●	↑
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.1	2016	●	●	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	64.0	2019	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	14.6	2016	●	↑	Population with rent overburden (%)	11.9	2016	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	13	2016	●	●	<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	12.4	2016	●	↓	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	19.4	2016	●	●
Life expectancy at birth (years)	78.5	2016	●	→	Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	51.0	2012	●	●
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	19.9	2017	●	↑	SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	11.3	2012	●	●
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.1	2015	●	↑	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	54.0	2010	●	●
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	92.0	2018	●	↑	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	8.4	2010	●	●
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	84.0	2017	●	↑	Non-recycled municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.3	2017	●	●
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.9	2019	●	↑	<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Gap in life expectancy at birth among regions (years)	6.3	2010	●	●	Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	15.3	2017	●	→
Gap in self-reported health status by income (percentage points)	21.7	2017	●	→	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	1.9	2015	●	→
Daily smokers (% of population aged 15 and over)	10.5	2017	●	↑	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	869.0	2019	●	●
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>					Effective carbon rate (EUR/tCO <sub>2</sub> )	0.8	2016	●	●
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	* 100.0	2017	●	↑	<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	* 100.0	2017	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	61.4	2018	●	↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	NA	NA	●	●	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	72.6	2019	●	↑
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	* 91.2	2016	●	●	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	29.8	2014	●	↓
Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34)	49.4	2018	●	↑	Fish caught by trawling (%)	44.4	2014	●	↓
PISA score (worst 0–600 best)	495.0	2018	●	↑	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.5	2018	●	●
Variation in science performance explained by socio-economic status (%)	12.3	2018	●	↓	<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Underachievers in science (% of 15-year-olds)	18.6	2018	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	48.3	2018	●	→
Resilient students in science (% of 15-year-olds)	38.6	2018	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	33.3	2018	●	→
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>					Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2019	●	↓
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	77.2	2015	●	↑	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2018	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	100.7	2018	●	↑	Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	3.7	2018	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	82.1	2019	●	↑	<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	23.8	2020	●	↑	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	5.3	2017	●	↓
Gender wage gap (% of male median wage)	18.9	2018	●	↓	Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	23.4	2018	●	↑
Gender gap in time spent doing unpaid work (minutes/day)	96.0	2018	●	●	Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	74.5	2019	●	↑
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>					Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	5.6	2019	●	●
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	99.3	2017	●	●	Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	100.0	2018	●	●
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	100.0	2017	●	●	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	69.0	2019	●	↑
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	30.6	2010	●	●	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	* 0.0	2016	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	58.9	2018	●	●	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	3.2	2019	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	18.3	2013	●	↑	Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	25.7	2019	●	↑
Population using safely managed water services (%)	99.0	2017	●	↑	Persons held in prison (per 100,000 population)	671.1	2016	●	→
Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)	90.0	2017	●	↑	<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>					Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	* 15.3	2018	●	↑
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2017	●	↑	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	0.2	2017	●	↓
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	100.0	2016	●	↑	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	1.2	2017	●	↑	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	43.2	2019	●	●
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	7.8	2018	●	→	Financial Secrecy Score (best 0–100 worst)	70.0	2020	●	●
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>					Shifted profits of multinationals (US\$ billion)	113.7	2016	●	●
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	0.0	2018	●	●					
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	1.3	2018	●	●					
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	93.1	2017	●	↑					
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	1.4	2010	●	↑					
Employment-to-population ratio (%)	71.4	2019	●	↑					
Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)	12.7	2018	●	↑					

\* Imputed data point. Source: Sachs, J., Schmidt-Traub, G., Kroll, C., Lafortune, G., Fuller, G., Woelm, F. 2020. The Sustainable Development Goals and COVID-19. Sustainable Development Report 2020. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.